Amendments to the Claims:

The following listing of claims replaces all prior listings of claims:

Listing of Claims:

The following listing of claims replaces prior listings.

1. (Currently Amended) An apparatus, comprising:

a determiner configured to determine whether a message received at a first network has been through a security check by determining whether or not the message has been received with security at a first layer;

a forwarder configured to forward the message within the first network regardless of the result of the determination; and

a modifier configured to modify the message so as to include a second layer indication that the message has not been through a security check at the first layer prior to being received at the first network when the result of the determination is that the message has not been through a security check, wherein the second layer is a higher layer than the first layer.

- 2. (Previously Presented) The apparatus according to claim 1, further comprising: a receiver configured to receive messages via a secure interface and a second network and directly from outside the first network.
- 3. (Cancelled)
- 4. (Previously Presented) The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the message comprises a second layer identity header, and wherein the modifier is configured to include the second layer indication in the second layer identity header of the message.
- 5. (Previously Presented) The apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the message comprises a session initiation protocol message.

6. (Previously Presented) The apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the identity header comprises a p-asserted identity.

- 7. (Previously Presented) The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the message comprises a second layer identity header, and wherein the modifier is further configured to modify the message so as to indicate that the message has not been through a security check by removing at least part of the second layer identity header.
- 8. (Previously Presented) The apparatus according to claim 7, further comprising: a detector configured to detect whether the second layer identity header is of a particular type and when so to remove at least part of the header.
- 9. (Previously Presented) The apparatus according to claim 7, wherein the message comprises a session initiation protocol message.
- 10. (Previously Presented) The apparatus according to claim 8, wherein the detector is configured to detect whether the second layer identity header comprises a p-asserted identity.
- 11. (Cancelled)
- 12. (Cancelled)
- 13. (Previously Presented) The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the apparatus comprises an interrogating call session control function.
- 14.-21. (Cancelled)
- (Currently Amended) A system, comprising:
 a security server; and

a network processing element, the security server being configured to receive a message, determine whether the message has been through a security check by determining whether or not the message has been received with security at a first layer, when the result of the determination is that the message has not been through a security check modify the message so as to include a second layer indication that the message has not been through a security check at the first layer prior to being received at the security server, wherein the second layer is a higher layer than the first layer, and forward the message to the network processing element regardless of the result of the determination.

- 23. (Previously Presented) The system according to claim 22, wherein the security server is configured to receive messages via a secure interface and another security domain and directly from outside the system.
- 24. (Previously Presented) The system according to claim 22, wherein the network processing element is configured to,

receive a message forwarded by the security server, and

determine whether the message has been modified so as to include a second layer indication that the message has not been through a security check, and, when the message has been so modified, perform one or more security checks in respect of the message.

25. (Currently Amended) A method, comprising:

determining that a message received at a first network has not been through a security check by determining that the message has not been received with security at a first layer;

modifying the message so as to include a second layer indication that the message has not been through a security check at the first layer prior to being received at the first network, wherein the second layer is a higher layer than the first layer; and forwarding the message within the first network.

26.-45. (Cancelled)

46. (Currently Amended) An apparatus, comprising:

determining means for determining whether a message received at a first network has been through a security check by determining whether or not the message has been received with security at a first layer;

modifying means for, when the message is determined not to have been through a security check, modifying the message to include a second layer indication that the message has not been through a security check at the first layer prior to being received at the first network, wherein the second layer is a higher layer than the first layer; and

forwarding means for forwarding the message within the telecommunications network regardless of whether the message has been through a security check.

47.-55. (Cancelled)

- 56. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 25, wherein the message comprises a second layer identity header, and comprising including the second layer indication in the second layer identity header of the message.
- 57. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 56, wherein the message comprises a session initiation protocol message.
- 58. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 56, wherein the identity header comprises a p-asserted identity.
- 59. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 25, wherein the message comprises a second layer identity header, and further comprising:

modifying the message so as to include a second layer indication that the message has not been through a security check by removing at least part of the second layer identity header.

- 60. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 25, further comprising: detecting whether the second layer identity header is of a particular type and when so removing at least part of the header.
- 61. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 60, wherein the message comprises a session initiation protocol message.
- 62. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 61, further comprising: detecting whether the second layer identity header comprises a p-asserted identity type.
- 63. (Currently Amended) The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the security at a first layer is security applied to a message at a secure interface between two security domains.
- 64. (Previously presented) The apparatus according to claim 63, wherein the secure interface is a Za interface.
- 65. (Previously Presented) The apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the forwarder is configured to forward the message over a Zb interface.
- 66. (Previously Presented) The system according to claim 1, wherein the security at a first layer is security applied to a message at a secure interface between two security domains.
- 67. (Previously Presented) The system according to claim 66, wherein the secure interface is a Za interface.
- 68. (Previously Presented) The system according to claim 22, wherein the security server is configured to forward the message to the network processing element over a Zb interface.

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- 69. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 25, wherein the security at a first layer is security applied to a message at a secure interface between two security domains.
- 70. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 69, wherein the secure interface is a Za interface.
- 71. (Previously Presented) The method according to claim 25, comprising forwarding the message within the first network over a Zb interface.